



CSS-TW1

Cooperation in Selfish Systems incorporating TagWorld I

Welcome!

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- Many systems function via cooperation between subunits
 - Without centralised control and enforcement
 - When subunits act “selfishly” for their own ends
 - When subunits sometimes have conflicting goals
- Examples include (aspects of):
 - Biological systems
 - Human social systems
 - Increasingly: distributed information systems
- Basic questions:
 - What kinds of theories, tools and analysis can help us to understand and engineer cooperation
 - Specifically, can bio- and socio-inspired ideas be imported into engineering practice?

- Convergence between open problems in:
 - Distributed information systems
 - Biological and social sciences
- Convergence in techniques:
 - Complex Systems viewpoint
 - Computer simulation (agent-based)
 - Evolutionary approaches
- Increase emphasis on:
 - Non-equilibrium analysis
 - Bounded rather than classical rationality
 - Local interactions -> emergent global properties
 - Self-Organisation

- Increasing need for robust, self-organising, cooperative behaviour over unreliable and non-centralised infrastructures such as the Internet.
- New technologies widely deployed and used:
 - P2P (BitTorrent, Skype, edonkey)
 - Grid Systems
 - Mobile ad hoc wireless networks
- Understanding how to “engineer” self-organising cooperative systems is now a “hot topic”
- But is it a passing fad?

- Many workshops and conferences list this issue as a topic of interest in their long lists of topics but:
 - The bio- and socio- orientated community tend to focus on highly general models (simple topologies, games, replicator dynamics)
 - The distributed systems community tend to focus on specific application areas (non-general, poor theory, ad hoc)
- Here we wish to focus on *both* general approaches / theory but also (with an eye to) applications
- The “Holy Grail” would be highly general theories applicable to many specific applications

- Foster collaboration and cooperation between different groups
- It is highly likely that this area will be directly addressed by various future European funding initiatives (FP7 IST) => possible future consortia
- Many here are PhD students working in similar areas => highly useful to make contact
- Have fun
- Drink wine

- Today:
 - General cooperation in selfish systems approaches
 - PhD student session (@5:30pm)

- Tomorrow:
 - More specific “tag” inspired approaches “Tagworld 1”
 - Work in progress session after lunch (@3pm)
 - Open problems and challenges session (@4pm)

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